



Developing a Paragraph into an Essay

Topic Sentence Body Sente

Closing Sentence

Beginning

Paragraph

Middle Paragraph

Ending Paragraph

My Sticky Hobby

My hobby is collecting all kinds of stickers. I began my collection because of my friend, Kelly. She showed me her sticker album one day. I was amazed to see so many pretty stickers. Then, Kelly gave me a few stickers from her collection. That is when I decided to start my wonderful hobby. Now, I already have three albums full of stickers. I go through my stickers during my free time, and it makes me happy.

Essay

ample

Paragraph

Some boys collect baseball cards, some girls collect sea shells, and I collect stickers. Yes, my hobby is collecting all kinds of stickers, and it began when I was seven years old.

My Sticky Hobby

I still remember how I began my collection. It w because of my friend, Kelly, She showed mo har sticker album one day. I was amazed to see so many pretty stickers. Then, Kelly gave me a few stickers from her collection. That is when I decided to start my wonderful hobby. Now, I already have three albums full of stickers.

Sometimes Kelly and I show our allouns to each other. We exchange our stickers for fun too. During my free time, I go through my stickers and try to remember when and where I got them. It makes me happy. I must thank Kelly for her little gift.

What is an Essay?

• What is an Essay? An essay is a piece of writing on a specific topic. It usually has three or more paragraphs. There are three parts to an essay: the beginning, the middle and the ending.

. The beginning paragraph introduces the topic of the essay. The topic sentence of a paragraph develops into the beginning paragraph of an essay.

ddle paragraphs describe the main ideas of the topic. b. The n The body sentences of a paragraph develop into a middle paragraph with one main idea. The number of middle paragraphs depends on the number of main ideas you want to talk about in an essay.

. The ending paragraph adds one last thought to the topic. The closing sentence of a paragraph develops into the ending paragraph of an essay.

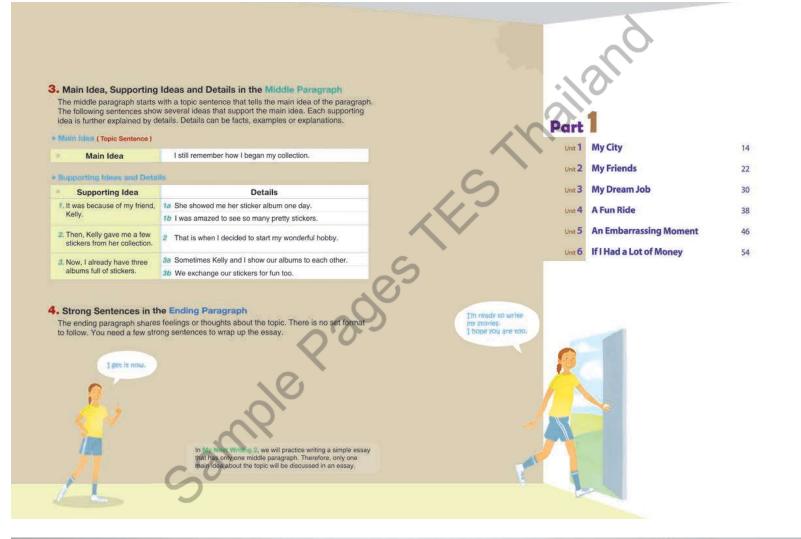
2. Thesis Sentence in the Beginning Paragraph

The beginning paragraph is to let the reader know the topic and get him interested in reading the essay. You start with a few interesting sentences to grab the reader's attention and write a thesis sentence which tells what the essay is all about.

Thesis Sentence of the Sample Essay

Yes, my hobby is collecting all kinds of stickers, and it began when I was seven years old

Hm



My City

1. Warm up

A. Talk about the picture and read the essay.

The Marvelous City

I live in Rio de Janeiro. Rio is in the southeast of Brazil. It is the second largest city in the country. It is beautiful and exciting, and it is called "The Marvelous City."

Like its nickname, there are many wonderful things to do and see in my city. We have Carnival in February, and that's the best time to visit Rio. Carnival is the biggest party in Brazil. You can see street parades and samba dances. If you like beaches, we have Ipanema and

Copacabana. They are world-famous sandy beaches We also have Tijuca Forest. It is the world's largest forest inside a city. You can enjoy the tropical rainforest without traveling far.

I have lived in Rio de Janeiro all my life, and I don't want to live anywhere else. Not only do I enjoy the nature and excitements in Rio, I also love the friendly people here.

B. Discuss the questions about the essay.

- 1. What city does Isabel live in? What kind of city is it?
- 2. What is the city famous for? What can people do and see there?
- 3. How long has Isabel lived in the city?
- 4. How does Isabel feel about the city?

2. Practice Vocabulary

- A. What city do you live in? Where is it? Look at the map. Choose and complete the sentence.
 - in the middle of in the south of in the north of near on the east coast of on the west coast of the capital city of 1. I live in Canberra. It is the capital city of Australia. 2. I live in Brisbane.

the country

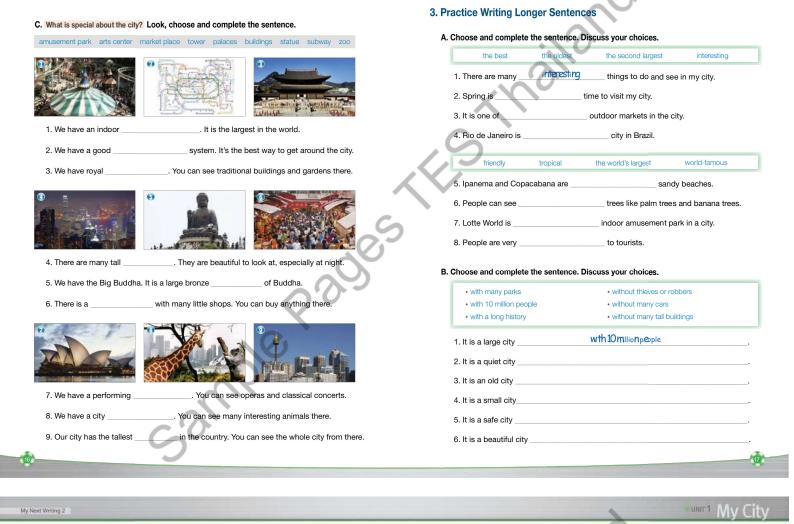
the country.

- It is _____
- 3. I live in Exmouth. It is _____
- 4. I live in Newcastle. It is _____ Sydney.
- 5. I live in Katherine. It is ______ the country.
- 6. I live in Flinders Ranges. It is ______ the country.
- 7. I live in Alice Springs. It is _____ Australia

B. What do you see in the city? Choose and complete the sentence.

b	each	forest	lake	mountain	river
1. We have a	long	running	through the o	ity. There are mai	ny bridges over it.
2. We have a	white sandy		Many people	come for the sur	and the waves.
3. We have a	rocky	You ca	in go rock cli	mbing or ride a ca	able car to the top.
4. We have a	big	You can	enjoy water s	ports there.	

5. We have a large _____. You can see all kinds of birds and trees.



Details

4. Practice Writing Details

A. Read the model essay on page 14 again. Match the idea with the details and write the letters.

a. They are world-famous sandy beaches.	

- b. It is the world's largest forest inside a city.
- c. Carnival is the biggest party in Brazil. d. You can see street parades and samba dances.
- e. You can enjoy the tropical rainforest without traveling far.

o Idea	Details
1. We have Carnival in February, and that's the best time to visit Rio.	c, d
2. If you like beaches, we have Ipanema and Copacabana.	
3. We also have Tijuca Forest.	

B. Choose and write the details of the idea. Make your own sentences for question 4. · Soccer is the most popular sport in my city. · People can jog or take a walk along the stream. There is a small lake with many ducks. · People can bungee jump in the park. • There is a bike path along the stream. Over 60,000 people can sit and watch the gam Idea Details 1a 1. We have a beautiful stream. 1b 2a 2. We have a soccer stadium. 2b 3a 3. We have a wonderful city park. 4. We have an art museum.

5. Write Your Beginning Paragraph The begin ning paragraph introduces the topic of the essay.

A. Discuss your topic with a partner.

- 1. What city do you live in? What is your city like? Where is it?
- 2. What is your city famous for? What can people do and see there?
- 3. How long have you lived in your city?
- 4. How do you feel about your city?

B. Read the beginning paragraph of the model essay on page 14 again and complete the chart.

Writing Guide Questions	Beginning Paragraph of the Model Essay
What city do you live in?	I liveinRio deJanoro.
• Where is your city? What is your city like?	Rio i s in the s ou the rst of Brazil.

C. Make a plan for the beginning paragraph of your essay and complete the chart.

• Writing Guide Questions	Beginning Paragraph of Your Essay
- What city do you live in?	
• Where is your city? What is your city like?	

graph adds one last thought to the topic.

6. Write Your Middle Paragraph

The middle paragraph describes the main idea of the topic.

A. Read the middle paragraph of the model essay on page 14 again and complete the chart.

• Writing Guide Questions	Middle Paragraph of the Model Essay
• Write the topic sentence.	There are many wonderful things to do and see in my city.
• What is your city famous for? What is special about your city? What can people do and see	WehaveCarrival inFebruary, and that's the best time to vist Rio.
there? Write 3 things and explain.	If you likebeac hes, we h ave Ipa nem a and Copacabana.
	WealSo have Tijuca Fo rest .

B. Make a plan for the middle paragraph of your essay and complete the chart.

O Writing Guide Questions	Middle Paragraph of Your Essay
• Write the topic sentence.	There are many wonderful things to do and see in my city.
	00
•What is your city famous for?	
What is special about your city?	
What can people do and see	
there?	
Write 3 things and explain.	
	l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l
(

7. Write Your Ending Paragraph

A. Read the ending paragraph of the model essay on page 14 again and complete the chart.

 Writing Guide Questions 	Ending Paragraph of the Model Essay
- How long have you lived in	I havelived inRio deJaneiro all my life, and I don't
your city?	want to live anywhere else.
 How do you feel about your 	
city?	
2	

B. Make a plan for the ending paragraph of your essay and complete the chart.

• Writing Guide Questions	Ending Paragraph of Your Essay
 How long have you lived in your city? 	
- How do you feel about your	
city?	

8. Complete Your Essay

>> Photocopy the writing task form on page 113 and complete your essay.

Step 1	Title	Write the title of your essay.
Step 2	Beginning Paragraph	Use the chart in Activity 5C and write it.
Step 3	Middle Paragraph	Use the chart in Activity 6B and write it.
Step 4	Ending Paragraph	Use the chart in Activity 7B and write it.
Step 5	Revise and Edit	Read your essay and make necessary changes.

My Friends

1. Warm up

A. Talk about the picture and read the essay.

Best Buddies

Maria and Rita are my two best buddies. We have been best friends since first grade. We are so close that we are like sisters.

Maria, Rita and I have many things in common. When we are together, we are always talking about something. There are many fun things to talk about like school, teachers and boys. We also enjoy having a sleepover. We usually have it at my house. We bring our sleeping bags and sleep on the floor. We like telling scary stories before going to sleep. Another thing we have in common is that we are good at text messaging. We can do it with our eyes closed. When we aren't together, we do text messaging instead of talking.

I am very thankful that Maria and Rita are my friends. They make me happy. I know that we will be best friends forever.

B. Discuss the questions about the essay.

- 1. Who are Maria and Rita?
- 2. How long has Isabel known them?
- 3. What do they like doing together?
- 4. How does Isabel feel about Maria and Rita?

2. Practice Vocabulary

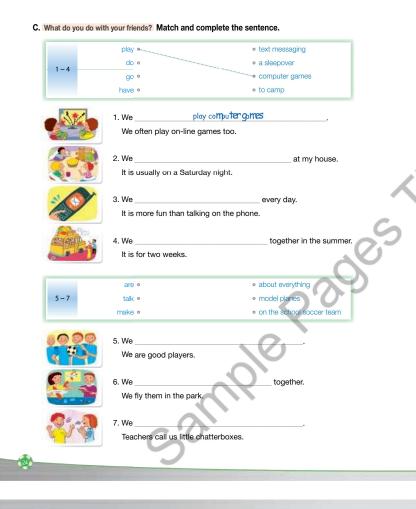
A. What are your friends like? Choose and complete the sentence. Discuss your choices.

	smart	funny	outgoi	ng	talkative	kind	close	e th	noughtful	good	
1	Ø	01	0	0	(0	0	.	C	6

	1. My friends and I are	. We are always talking when we are together.				
	2. My friends and I are very _	. We are like sisters.				
	3. My friends are	. They belong to many clubs.				
ř	4. My friends are	at sports. They play soccer, baseball and basketball.				
	5. My friends are	. They won the first prize in the national math competition.				
	6. My friends are	. They always think about others.				
	7. My friends are	They always help others.				
	8. My friends are very	. They always make me laugh.				

B. How long have you been friends? Choose and complete the sentence. Discuss your choices.

	time	grade	kids	summer	month	years
	1. We have be	een friends sind	ce first	We wer	e in the same	class.
	2. We have be	een friends for	three	We met	three years ag	0.
	3. We have be	een friends for	a long	I don't rer	nember when	we became frienc
2	4. We have be	een friends for	a	. We became	friends very qu	uickly.
5	5. We have be	een friends sind	ce last	We met	at the summe	er camp.
	6. We have be	een friends sind	ce we were little		Our mothers	are friends too



3. Practice Writing Longer Sentences

A Choose and complete the sentence. Discuss your choices.						
since last year	• on the floor	after school	• with our eyes closed			
1. We are good at t	1. We are good at text messaging. We can do itWth our eyes closed					
2. We enjoy riding our bikes. We usually get together						
3. We sleep	ags when we have a sleepove					
4. We have been fri	ends		. We were in the same class.			
• in common	• at soccer	about everything	around the neighborhood			
5. We are very close friends. We talk						
6. We take our dogs for a walk						
7. We are very good		We	e are on the school team.			
0 14/2	147.1					

8. We are very alike. We have many things

B. Choose and complete the sentence using when. Discuss your choices.

 we aren't together 	 we play soccer against another team
 we have a sleepover 	someone is in trouble
the weather is good	we are hungry
. We do text messaging	when we aren't together
. We go swimming at the outdoor	pool
. We make peanut butter sandwic	hes
. We play our best	
. We always help	
. It is usually at my house	

UNIT 2

My Next Writing 2

4. Practice Writing Details

A. Read the model essay on page 22 again. Match the idea with the details and write the letters.

		a. We	can	do	it	with	our	eyes	closed.
--	--	-------	-----	----	----	------	-----	------	---------

- b. We usually have it at my house.
 c. When we aren't together, we do text messaging instead of talking.
- Details
 - d. We bring our sleeping bags and sleep on the floor.
 e. We like telling scary stories before going to sleep.
 - f. There are many fun things to talk about like school, teachers and boys.

O Idea	Details
1. When we are together, we are always talking about something.	
2. We also enjoy having a sleepover.	
3. Another thing we have in common is that we are good at text messaging.	

B. Choose and write the details of the idea. Make your own sentences for question 4.

We are both very good soccer players. We have been friends since we were little boys.
 We have to do our homework first.
 He lives next door.
 We go to soccer practice together every Sunday.

O Idea	Details
1. Ken is my best friend.	1a
	1b
2. Ken and I are on the school	2a
soccer team.	2b
3. We like riding our bikes after	3a
school.	3b
4. I am glad Ken is my best	4a
buddy.	4b

5. Write Your Beginning Paragraph The beginning paragraph introduces the topic of the essay.

A. Discuss your topic with a partner.

- 1. Who are your best friends?
- 2. How long have you been friends?
- 3. What do you and your best friends have in common? What do you do together?
- 4. How do you feel about them?

B. Read the beginning paragraph of the model essay on page 22 again and complete the chart.

Þ	Writing Guide Questions	Beginning Paragraph of the Model Essay
	Who are your best friends?	Mana and Rita aremy two best buddies.
	How long have you been friends? What are they like?	Wehrvebænbest fliends since first grade.

C. Make a plan for the beginning paragraph of your essay and complete the chart.

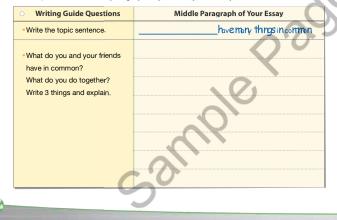
• Writing Guide Questions	Beginning Paragraph of Your Essay
• Who are your best friends?	
friends? What are they like?	

6. Write Your Middle Paragraph The middle paragraph describes the main idea of the topic.

A. Read the middle paragraph of the model essay on page 22 again and complete the chart.

O Writing Guide Questions	Middle Paragraph of the Model Essay
• Write the topic sentence.	Mana, Rita and I have many thos in common
What do you and your friends have in common? What do you do together? Write 3 things and explain.	whenweare together, weare always talking about something Wealso enjoy having a seepover.
	Ano ther thing we have in common is that we are good at text messaging

B. Make a plan for the middle paragraph of your essay and complete the chart.



7. Write Your Ending Paragraph

aragraph adds one last thought to the topic.

UNIT 2

A. Read the ending paragraph of the model essay on page 22 again and complete the chart.

	• Writing Guide Questions	Ending Paragraph of the Model Essay
	- How do you feel about your	I amvery thankful that Maria and Rita are my friends.
	friends?	
	What do you want to say to	
	your friends?	
1		
	5	
	1	

B. Make a plan for the ending paragraph of your essay and complete the chart.

• Writing Guide Questions	Ending Paragraph of Your Essay
 How do you feel about your 	
friends?	
What do you want to say to	
your friends?	

8. Complete Your Essay

>> Photocopy the writing task form on page 113 and complete your essay.

Step 1	Title	Write the title of your essay.
Step 2	Beginning Paragraph	Use the chart in Activity 5C and write it.
Step 3	Middle Paragraph	Use the chart in Activity 6B and write it.
Step 4	Ending Paragraph	Use the chart in Activity 7B and write it.
Step 5	Revise and Edit	Read your essay and make necessary changes.

My Dream Job

1. Warm up

A. Talk about the picture and read the essay.

Going for the Dream

I want to be a kindergarten teacher when I grow up. I think being a kindergarten teacher is wonderful. It will be fun to teach little children and play with them.

There are many things I have to do to become a good kindergarten teacher. First, I have to read a lot of good books because I want to tell children good stories. I like teachers who tell great stories. Next, I have to learn how to play the piano because I want to teach music to children. I like teachers who can sing and play music. I also have to learn to draw well because I want to help children draw beautiful pictures.

I am happy when I think about my dream. I can't wait to grow up and become a kindergarten teacher. I know I will be a great teacher.

B. Discuss the questions about the essay.

- 1. What does Isabel want to be when she grows up?
- 2. What does Isabel think about her dream job?
- 3. What does Isabel have to do now?
- 4. How does Isabel feel when she thinks about her dream?

2. Practice Vocabulary

A. What do you want to be? Look, choose and complete the sentence.

	actor	fire fighter	inventor	astronaut	teacher	singer	fashion designer	doctor
	Pound to be						when	
4	R						when when	•
			*				when when	•
							when when	•

B. What is the job like? Choose and complete the sentence. Discuss your choices.

creative	exciting	cool	difficult	dangerous	fun	
1. I think being ar	astronaut is		I can t	travel and work ir	space.	
2. I think being a	fire fighter is _		, but wo	orthwhile. I can sa	ve people.	
3. I think being a	doctor is		I have to s	study so much.		
4. I think being a	kindergarten t	eacher is _		I can play wit	h children.	
5. I think being ar	inventor is		I can ha	ave my own lab.		
6. I think a fashio	n designer is a	1	job. I	have to create n	ew clothes	

practice read study	exercise play take get learn	draw	A. Choose and complete the senter	ce. Discuss your choices.	
			to talk to astronauts	• to be an opera singer	• to be fit physicall
	* <mark>12</mark> IV		1. I have to take voice lessons _	to beanopera s	inger
			2. I have to exercise every day _		
1. I have to	regularly. I need to be physically fit.		3. I have to learn foreign languag	jes	from other countries
2. I have to	making clothes for my dolls.		• to help and cure sick people	• to perform on the stage	 to teach childre
3. I have to learn how to	the piano.		4. It will be fun		
	6 <u> </u>		5. It will be exciting		
		S.	6. It will be worthwhile		
4. I have to	foreign languages like Russian and E	inglish.	B. Choose and complete the senter	nce using <mark>because</mark> . Discuss y	your choices.
5. I have to	voice lessons.		I want to be a famous soccer play		
6. I have to	a lot of good books.	<u> </u>	1. I have to read a lot of good bo	ooks <u>because Iwant to tell cl</u>	hildren good stories
			2. I play soccer every day		
		. 🧟	3. I want to be a kindergarten tea	acher	
		0.0	• I want to get into a medical school	I want to be a fashion desig	ner • I am good at ac
7. I have to study to	good grades.		4. I practice making clothes for r	ny dolls	
8. I have to learn how to	and paint.		5. I have to study hard		
9. I have to	science and math hard.		6. I want to be a movie actor		

My Next Writing 2

4. Practice Writing Details

A. Read the model essay on page 30 again. Match the idea with the details and write the letters.

Details	 a. It will be fun to teach little children and play with them. b. I like teachers who can sing and play music. c. I like teachers who tell great stories. d. I think being a kindergarten teacher is wonderful. 		
0	Idea	Details	
1. I want to be a kindergarten teacher when I grow up.			
2. I have to read a lot of good books because I want to tell children good stories.			
	3. I have to learn how to play the piano because I want to teach music to children.		

В.

 Being physically fit is very important I think being an astronaut is very existence I want to learn Russian and English 	xciting. • All astronauts go through hard training.
Idea	Details
1. I want to be an astronaut	1a
when I grow up.	1b
2. I have to exercise every day	2a
to become an astronaut.	2b
3. I have to learn foreign	3a
languages.	3b
4. I am happy when I imagine	4a
myself being an astronaut.	4b

5. Write Your Beginning Paragraph The beginning paragraph introduces the topic of the essay.

A. Discuss your topic with a partner.

- 1. What do you want to be when you grow up?
- 2. Why do you want to have that job?
- 3. What do you have to do now for your dream job?
- 4. How do you feel when you think about your dream?

B. Read the beginning paragraph of the model essay on page 30 again and complete the chart.

CTINU .

Nv Dream

•	Writing Guide Questions	Beginning Paragraph of the Model Essay
	What do you want to be?	I Want to be a kindergarten teacher when I grow up.
	• Why do you want to have that job?	I thrk b erg a ki rde garten teacher is wonderful.

C. Make a plan for the beginning paragraph of your essay and complete the chart.

• Writing Guide Questions	Beginning Paragraph of Your Essay
- What do you want to be?	
that job?	

My Dream Job

graph adds one last thought to the topic.

6. Write Your Middle Paragraph

The middle paragraph describes the main idea of the topic.

A. Read the middle paragraph of the model essay on page 30 again and complete the chart.

• Writing Guide Questions	Middle Paragraph of the Model Essay
 Write the topic sentence. 	There are many things I have to do to be come a good
	kindengarten teacher.
What do you have to do now for your dream job? Write 3 things and explain.	First, I have to read a lot of Good books
	Next, I have to learn how to play the piano

B. Make a plan for the middle paragraph of your essay and complete the chart.

• What do you have to do now for your dream job? Write 3 things and explain.	rearemony things I have to do to become o(n)
your dream job? Write 3 things and explain.	
your dream job? Write 3 things and explain.	
your dream job? Write 3 things and explain.	
- · ·	
	\sim
	O

7. Write Your Ending Paragraph

A. Read the ending paragraph of the model essay on page 30 again and complete the chart.

	• Writing Guide Questions	Ending Paragraph of the Model Essay
	- How do you feel when you think	I amhappy when I think about my dream.
	about your dream?	
	What is your last thought on the	
	topic?	
1		
1		
Þ		

B. Make a plan for the ending paragraph of your essay and complete the chart.

• Writing Guide Questions	Ending Paragraph of Your Essay
- How do you feel when you think	
about your dream?	
What is your last thought on the	
topic?	

8. Complete Your Essay

>> Photocopy the writing task form on page 113 and complete your essay.

Step 1	Title	Write the title of your essay.
Step 2	Beginning Paragraph	Use the chart in Activity 5C and write it.
Step 3	Middle Paragraph	Use the chart in Activity 6B and write it.
Step 4	Ending Paragraph	Use the chart in Activity 7B and write it.
Step 5	Revise and Edit	Read your essay and make necessary changes.

A Fun Ride

1. Warm up

A. Talk about the picture and read the essay.

Drop from the Sky

I like many rides at the amusement park, but my favorite is Gyro Drop. It is a drop tower at the Enchanted Land Park in Rio de Janeiro. My brother and I always ride it when we go there.

Gyro Drop is a very exciting ride. It is a round tower, and it is about 70 m high. At the bottom of the tower, there is a round gondola with seats around it. When I ride it, I take a seat and put on the safety belt. The gondola goes up slowly to the top and stays there for 2 seconds. Then, it drops all of a sudden. It is the dropping that I like most about the ride.

I think Gyro Drop is the most thrilling ride at the amusement park. You should try it next time you go to an amusement park. It might look scary at first, but you will love it

B. Discuss the questions about the essay.

- 1. What is Isabel's favorite ride?
- 2. Where is it?
- 3. What does it look like?
- 4. What does Isabel like most about the ride'

2. Practice Vocabulary

A. What is your favorite ride? Look, choose and complete the sentence.

Ferris wheel roller coaster drop tower swing boat bumper ca







ride.

ride.

ride.

1. My favorite ride is Fly Away. It is a _____

2. My favorite ride is Rolling X-Train. It is a

3. My favorite ride is Crazy Cars. It is a _____



4. My favorite ride is Gyro Drop. It is a	ride.		
5. My favorite ride is Viking Adventure. It is a	ride		
6. My favorite ride is Sky Wheel. It is a	ride.		

B. What is the ride like? Choose, circle and complete the sentence. Discuss your choices.

exciting	dangerous	thrilling	fright	ening	fun	boring
1. I think the roll	er coaster is	the most /	the least			ride.
2. I think the Fer	ris wheel is	the most /	the least			ride.
3. I think the Viki	ing ride is t	ne most / tł	ne least			ride.
4. I think the dro	p tower is t	he most / t	he least			_ ride.